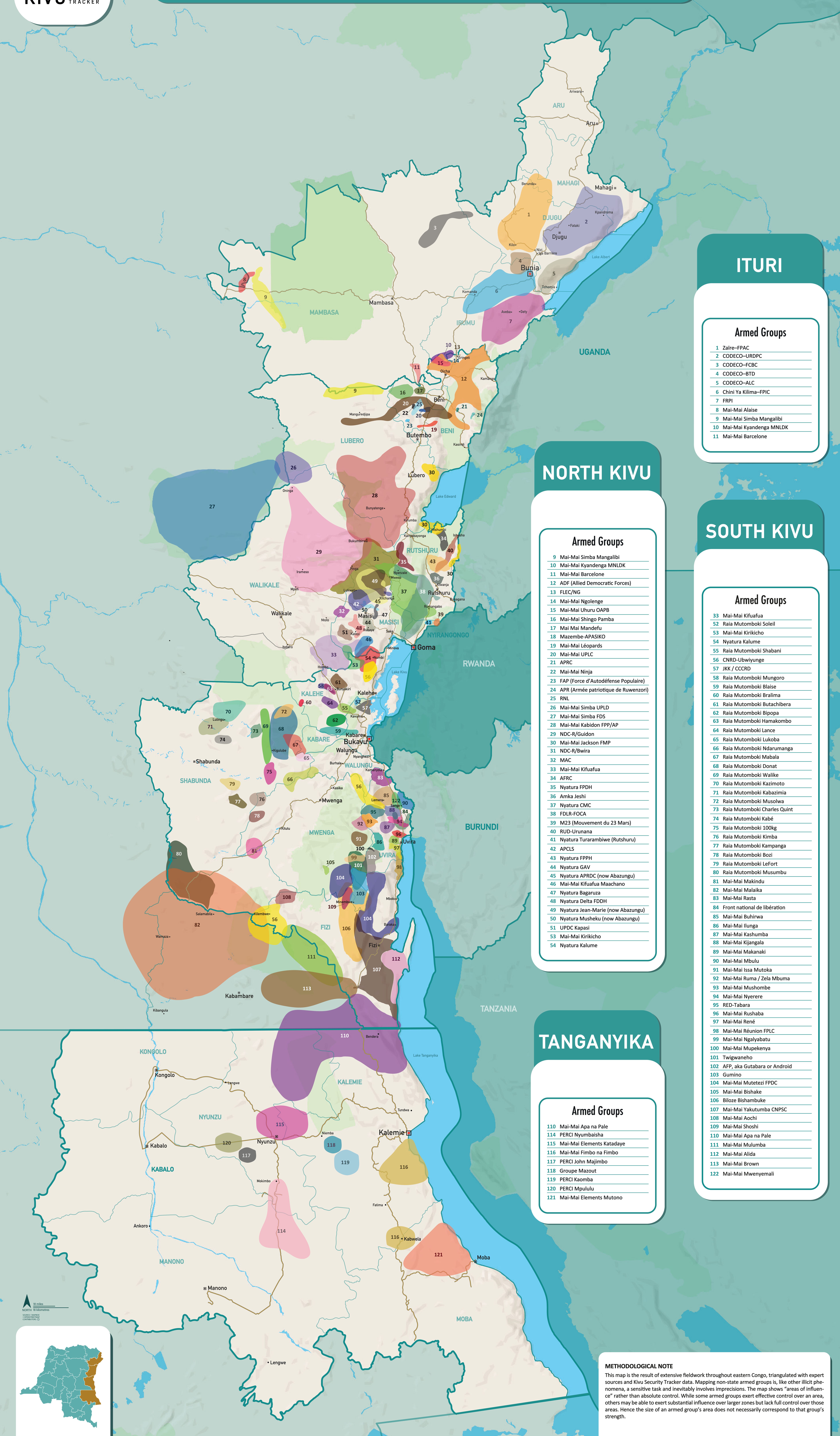


THE LANDSCAPE OF ARMED GROUPS IN EASTERN CONGO

SOUTH SUDAN

OCTOBER 2020



ITURI

Armed Groups

- 1 Zaïre-FPAC
- 2 CODECO-URDPC
- 3 CODECO-FCBC
- 4 CODECO-BTD
- 5 CODECO-ALC
- 6 Chini Ya Kilima-FPIC
- 7 FRPI
- 8 Mai-Mai Alaise
- 9 Mai-Mai Simba Mangalibi
- 10 Mai-Mai Kyandenga MNLDK
- 11 Mai-Mai Barcelone

NORTH KIVU

Armed Groups

- 9 Mai-Mai Simba Mangalibi
- 10 Mai-Mai Kyandenga MNLDK
- 11 Mai-Mai Barcelone
- 12 ADF (Allied Democratic Forces)
- 13 FLEC/NG
- 14 Mai-Mai Ngolenge
- 15 Mai-Mai Uhuru OAPB
- 16 Mai-Mai Shingo Pamba
- 17 Mai-Mai Mandefu
- 18 Mazembe-APASIKO
- 19 Mai-Mai Léopards
- 20 Mai-Mai UPLC
- 21 APRC
- 22 Mai-Mai Ninja
- 23 FAP (Force d'Autodéfense Populaire)
- 24 APR (Armée patriotique de Ruwenzori)
- 25 RNL
- 26 Mai-Mai Simba UPLD
- 27 Mai-Mai Simba FDS
- 28 Mai-Mai Kabidon FPP/AP
- 29 NDC-R/Guidon
- 30 Mai-Mai Jackson FMP
- 31 NDC-R/Bwira
- 32 MAC
- 33 Mai-Mai Kifuafua
- 34 AFRC
- 35 Nyatura FPDH
- 36 Amka Jeshi
- 37 Nyatura CMC
- 38 FDLR-FOCA
- 39 M23 (Mouvement du 23 Mars)
- 40 RUD-Urunana
- 41 Nyatura Turarambiwe (Rutshuru)
- 42 APCLS
- 43 Nyatura FPPH
- 44 Nyatura GAV
- 45 Nyatura APRDC (now Abazungu)
- 46 Mai-Mai Kifuafua Maachano
- 47 Nyatura Bagaruzza
- 48 Nyatura Delta FDDH
- 49 Nyatura Jean-Marie (now Abazungu)
- 50 Nyatura Musheku (now Abazungu)
- 51 UPDC Kapasi
- 53 Mai-Mai Kirikicho
- 54 Nyatura Kalume

SOUTH KIVU

Armed Groups

- 33 Mai-Mai Kifuafua
- 52 Raia Mutomboki Soleli
- 53 Mai-Mai Kirikicho
- 54 Nyatura Kalume
- 55 Raia Mutomboki Shabani
- 56 CNRD-Ubwiyunge
- 57 JKK / CCCRD
- 58 Raia Mutomboki Mungoro
- 59 Raia Mutomboki Blaise
- 60 Raia Mutomboki Bralima
- 61 Raia Mutomboki Butachibera
- 62 Raia Mutomboki Bipopa
- 63 Raia Mutomboki Hamakombo
- 64 Raia Mutomboki Lance
- 65 Raia Mutomboki Lukoba
- 66 Raia Mutomboki Ndarumanga
- 67 Raia Mutomboki Mabala
- 68 Raia Mutomboki Donat
- 69 Raia Mutomboki Walike
- 70 Raia Mutomboki Kazimoto
- 71 Raia Mutomboki Kabazimia
- 72 Raia Mutomboki Musolwa
- 73 Raia Mutomboki Charles Quint
- 74 Raia Mutomboki Kabé
- 75 Raia Mutomboki 100kg
- 76 Raia Mutomboki Kimba
- 77 Raia Mutomboki Kampanga
- 78 Raia Mutomboki Bozi
- 79 Raia Mutomboki LeFort
- 80 Raia Mutomboki Musumbu
- 81 Mai-Mai Makindu
- 82 Mai-Mai Malaika
- 83 Mai-Mai Rasta
- 84 Front national de libération
- 85 Mai-Mai Buhirwa
- 86 Mai-Mai Ilunga
- 87 Mai-Mai Kashumba
- 88 Mai-Mai Kijangala
- 89 Mai-Mai Makanaki
- 90 Mai-Mai Mbulu
- 91 Mai-Mai Issa Mutoka
- 92 Mai-Mai Ruma / Zela Mbuma
- 93 Mai-Mai Mushombe
- 94 Mai-Mai Nyerere
- 95 RED-Tabara
- 96 Mai-Mai Rushaba
- 97 Mai-Mai René
- 98 Mai-Mai Réunion FPLC
- 99 Mai-Mai Ngalayabatu
- 100 Mai-Mai Mupekenya
- 101 Twigwaneho
- 102 AFP, aka Gutabara or Android
- 103 Gumino
- 104 Mai-Mai Mutetezi FPDC
- 105 Mai-Mai Bishake
- 106 Biloze Bishambuke
- 107 Mai-Mai Yakutumba CNPSC
- 108 Mai-Mai Aochi
- 109 Mai-Mai Shoshi
- 110 Mai-Mai Apa na Pale
- 111 Mai-Mai Mulumba
- 112 Mai-Mai Ailda
- 113 Mai-Mai Brown
- 122 Mai-Mai Mwenyemali

TANGANYIKA

Armed Groups

- 110 Mai-Mai Apa na Pale
- 114 PERCI Nyumbaisha
- 115 Mai-Mai Elements Katadaye
- 116 Mai-Mai Fimbo na Fimbo
- 117 PERCI John Majimbo
- 118 Groupe Mazout
- 119 PERCI Kaomba
- 120 PERCI Mfululu
- 121 Mai-Mai Elements Mutono

METHODOLOGICAL NOTE

This map is the result of extensive fieldwork throughout eastern Congo, triangulated with expert sources and Kivu Security Tracker data. Mapping non-state armed groups is, like other illicit phenomena, a sensitive task and inevitably involves imprecisions. The map shows "areas of influence" rather than absolute control. While some armed groups exert effective control over an area, others may be able to exert substantial influence over larger zones but lack full control over those areas. Hence the size of an armed group's area does not necessarily correspond to that group's strength.



0 10 20 miles
0 10 20 Kilomètres

Source: Kivu Security Tracker
Cartography: Kivu Security Tracker

